

Contents

Foreword	xxiii
Introduction	xxv

Part I What Is Virtualization?

Chapter 1 Virtualization History and Definitions 1

Data Center Essential Definitions	2
Data Center Evolution	3
Operational Areas and Data Center Architecture	5
The Origins of Data Center Virtualization	8
Virtual Memory	8
Mainframe Virtualization	10
Hot Standby Router Protocol	11
Defining Virtualization	12
Data Center Virtualization Timeline	12
Classifying Virtualization Technologies	14
A Virtualization Taxonomy	15
Virtualization Scalability	17
Technology Areas	18
Classification Examples	21
Summary	22
Further Reading	22

Part II Virtualization in Network Technologies

Chapter 2 Data Center Network Evolution 25

Ethernet Protocol: Then and Now	26
Ethernet Media	27
Coaxial Cable	27
Twisted-Pair	28
Optical Fiber	30
Direct-Attach Twinaxial Cables	32
Ethernet Data Rate Timeline	33
Data Center Network Topologies	34
Data Center Network Layers	35
Design Factors for Data Center Networks	36
Physical Network Layout Considerations	39
The ANSI/TIA-942 Standard	40

	Network Virtualization Benefits	42
	Network Logical Partitioning	42
	Network Simplification and Traffic Load Balancing	43
	Management Consolidation and Cabling Optimization	44
	Network Extension	44
	Summary	44
	Further Reading	44
Chapter 3	The Humble Beginnings of Network Virtualization	45
	Network Partitioning	47
	Concepts from the Bridging World	47
	Defining VLANs	49
	VLAN Trunks	52
	Two Common Misconceptions About VLANs	56
	Misconception Number 1: A VLAN Must Be Associated to an IP Subnet	56
	Misconception Number 2: Layer 3 VLANs	58
	Spanning Tree Protocol and VLANs	61
	Spanning Tree Protocol at Work	63
	Port States	70
	Spanning Tree Protocol Enhancements	72
	Spanning Tree Instances	74
	Private VLANs	78
	VLAN Specifics	83
	Native VLAN	84
	Reserved VLANs IDs	84
	Resource Sharing	85
	Control and Management Plane	85
	Concepts from the Routing World	87
	Overlapping Addresses in a Data Center	87
	Defining and Configuring VRFs	90
	VRFs and Routing Protocols	92
	VRFs and the Management Plane	98
	VRF-Awareness	100
	VRF Resource Allocation Control	101
	Use Case: Data Center Network Segmentation	103
	Summary	105
	Further Reading	107

Chapter 4 An Army of One: ACE Virtual Contexts 109

Application Networking Services	111
The Use of Load Balancers	111
Load-Balancing Concepts	115
Layer 4 Switching Versus Layer 7 Switching	120
Connection Management	122
Address Translation and Load Balancing	124
Server NAT	124
Dual NAT	125
Port Redirection	126
Transparent Mode	126
Other Load-Balancing Applications	127
Firewall Load Balancing	127
Reverse Proxy Load Balancing	128
Offloading Servers	130
SSL Offload	130
TCP Offload	133
HTTP Compression	134
Load Balancer Proliferation in the Data Center	135
Load Balancer Performance	135
Security Policies	136
Suboptimal Traffic	137
Application Environment Independency	138
ACE Virtual Contexts	139
Application Control Engine Physical Connections	141
Connecting an ACE Appliance	141
Connecting an ACE Module	144
Creating and Allocating Resources to Virtual Contexts	145
Integrating ACE Virtual Contexts to the Data Center Network	156
Routed Design	156
Bridged Design	158
One-Armed Design	160
Managing and Configuring ACE Virtual Contexts	162
Allowing Management Traffic to a Virtual Context	162
Allowing Load Balancing Traffic Through a Virtual Context	163
Controlling Management Access to Virtual Contexts	171

	ACE Virtual Context Additional Characteristics	176
	<i>Sharing VLANs Among Contexts</i>	177
	<i>Virtual Context Fault Tolerance</i>	177
	Use Case: Multitenant Data Center	179
	Summary	181
	Further Reading	182
Chapter 5	Instant Switches: Virtual Device Contexts	183
	Extending Device Virtualization	184
	Why Use VDCs?	187
	VDCs in Detail	188
	Creating and Configuring VDCs	190
	VDC Names and CLI Prompts	198
	Virtualization Nesting	199
	Allocating Resources to VDCs	202
	Using Resource Templates	211
	Managing VDCs	214
	VDC Operations	214
	Processes Failures and VDCs	216
	VDC Out-of-Band Management	217
	Role-Based Access Control and VDCs	222
	Global Resources	225
	Use Case: Data Center Security Zones	225
	Summary	227
	Further Reading	229
Chapter 6	Fooling Spanning Tree	231
	Spanning Tree Protocol and Link Utilization	232
	Link Aggregation	234
	Server Connectivity and NIC Teaming	238
	Cross-Switch PortChannels	240
	Virtual PortChannels	241
	Virtual PortChannel Definitions	242
	Configuring Virtual PortChannels	247
	<i>Step 1: Defining the Domain</i>	248
	<i>Step 2: Establishing Peer Keepalive Connectivity</i>	248
	<i>Step 3: Creating the Peer Link</i>	250

Step 4: Creating the Virtual PortChannel 252

Spanning Tree Protocol and Virtual PortChannels 254

Peer Link Failure and Orphan Ports 258

First-Hop Routing Protocols and Virtual PortChannels 259

Layer 2 Multipathing and vPC+ 265

FabricPath Data Plane 266

FabricPath Control Plane 269

FabricPath and Spanning Tree Protocol 272

Virtual PortChannel Plus 276

Use Case: Evolution of Network PODs 281

Summary 285

Further Reading 286

Chapter 7 Virtualized Chassis with Fabric Extenders 287

Server Access Models 288

Understanding Fabric Extenders 291

Fabric Extender Options 295

Connecting a Fabric Extender to a Parent Switch 296

Fabric Extended Interfaces and Spanning Tree Protocol 299

Fabric Interfaces Redundancy 301

Fabric Extender Topologies 305

Straight-Through Topologies 305

Dual-Homed Topologies 309

Use Case: Mixed Access Data Center 315

Summary 317

Further Reading 318

Chapter 8 A Tale of Two Data Centers 319

A Brief History of Distributed Data Centers 321

The Cold Age (Mid-1970s to 1980s) 321

The Hot Age (1990s to Mid-2000s) 322

The Active-Active Age (Mid-2000s to Today) 324

The Case for Layer 2 Extensions 324

Challenges of Layer 2 Extensions 325

Ethernet Extensions over Optical Connections 327

Virtual PortChannels 328

FabricPath 330

Ethernet Extensions over MPLS	332
MPLS Basic Concepts	333
Ethernet over MPLS	338
Virtual Private LAN Service	342
Ethernet Extensions over IP	352
MPLS over GRE	352
Overlay Transport Virtualization	354
OTV Terminology	357
OTV Basic Configuration	359
OTV Loop Avoidance and Multiboming	365
Migration to OTV	366
OTV Site Designs	373
VLAN Identifiers and Layer 2 Extensions	377
Internal Routing in Connected Data Centers	380
Use Case: Active-Active Greenfield Data Centers	382
Summary	384
Further Reading	386

Part III Virtualization in Storage Technologies

Chapter 9 Storage Evolution 387

Data Center Storage Devices	387
Hard Disk Drives	388
Disk Arrays	389
Tape Drives and Libraries	390
Accessing Data in Rest	391
Block-Based Access	392
<i>Small Computer Systems Interface</i>	392
<i>Mainframe Storage Access</i>	396
<i>Advanced Technology Attachment</i>	397
File Access	397
<i>Network File System</i>	398
<i>Common Internet File System</i>	398
Record Access	398
Storage Virtualization	399
Virtualizing Storage Devices	402
Virtualizing LUNs	404

Virtualizing File Systems	406
Virtualizing SANs	407
Summary	408
Further Reading	408

Chapter 10 Islands in the SAN 409

Some Fibre Channel Definitions	410
Fibre Channel Layers	411
Fibre Channel Topologies and Port Types	412
Fibre Channel Addressing	413
Frames, Sequences, and Exchanges	415
Flow Control	417
Classes of Service	420
Fabric Processes	420
Fabric Initialization	422
Fabric Shortest Path First	424
Register State Change Notification	426
Fibre Channel Logins	427
Zoning	429
Defining and Exploring VSANs	430
SAN Islands	430
VSAN Creation	432
VSAN Trunking	434
Zoning and VSANs	439
FSPF and VSANs	442
VSAN Scoping	445
Use Case: SAN Consolidation	447
Summary	450
Further Reading	451

Chapter 11 Secret Identities 453

Fibre Channel over IP	454
FCIP High Availability	460
Use Case: SAN Extension with Traffic Engineering	462
Inter-VSAN Routing	464
IVR Infrastructure	465
IVR Zoning	467
Use Case: Transit VSAN	472

N_Port Virtualization	473
Configuring N_Port Virtualization	476
NPV Traffic Management	482
Deploying Port W/WN Virtualization on NPV	486
Use Case: Blade Server Hosting Data Center	488
Summary	490
Further Reading	491

Chapter 12 One Cable to Unite Us All 493

The Case for Data Center Networking Convergence	495
Data Center Bridging	497
Priority-Based Flow Control	498
Enhanced Transmission Selection	500
Data Center Bridging eXchange Protocol	501
Congestion Notification	503
Introducing Fibre Channel over Ethernet	504
FCoE Elements	505
FCoE Initialization Protocol	507
Deploying Unified Server Access	509
Configuring Unified Server Access on Single-Context Switches	510
Configuring Unified Server Access with Storage VDCs	519
Configuring Multihop FCoE	523
Configuring Virtual Fibre Channel PortChannels	528
FCoE N_Port Virtualization	532
Unified Fabric Designs	535
Server Access Layer Unified Designs	536
<i>FCoE and Virtual PortChannels</i>	538
<i>FCoE and Blade Servers</i>	540
Beyond the Access Layer	542
<i>Converged Access Model</i>	542
<i>Converged Aggregation Model</i>	543
FCoE and SAN Extension	545
Use Case: LAN and SAN Management Separation	546
Summary	556
Further Reading	557

Part IV Virtualization in Server Technologies

Chapter 13 Server Evolution 559

Server Architectures	560
Mainframes	560
RISC Servers	561
x86 Servers	562
x86 Hardware Evolution	562
CPU Evolution	564
Memory Evolution	566
Expansion Bus Evolution	569
Physical Format Evolution	571
Introducing x86 Server Virtualization	572
Virtualization Unleashed	574
Unified Computing	578
Summary	580
Further Reading	580

Chapter 14 Changing Personalities 581

Server Provisioning Challenges	583
Server Domain Operations	584
Infrastructure Domain Operations	585
Unified Computing and Service Profiles	586
Building Service Profiles	588
Identifying a Service Profile	594
Storage Definitions	595
Network Definitions	599
Virtual Interface Placement	602
Server Boot Order	604
Maintenance Policy	606
Server Assignment	606
Operational Policies	608
Configuration	608
External IPMI Management Configuration	609
Management IP Address	610
Additional Policies	610



Associating a Service Profile to a Server	612
Installing an Operating System	620
Verifying Stateless Computing	625
Using Policies	626
BIOS Setting Policies	627
Firmware Policies	633
Industrializing Server Provisioning	637
Cloning	638
Pools	639
Service Profile Templates	640
Server Pools	649
Use Case: Seasonal Workloads	653
Summary	655
Further Reading	656

Chapter 15 Transcending the Rack 657

Introduction to Virtual Networking	658
Virtual Switch Challenges	660
Cisco Nexus 1000V Architecture	661
Nexus 1000V Communication Modes	663
Port Profiles and Dynamic Interface Provisioning	664
Deploying Nexus 1000V	666
External Connectivity and Link Aggregation	684
NX-OS Features in the Virtual World	688
MAC Address Table	691
Access Lists	692
Online Migrations and Nexus 1000V	693
Virtual Extensible Local Area Networks	697
Introducing Virtual Machine Fabric Extender	705
Deploying VM-FEX	707
Enabling Dynamic vNICs on a UCS Service Profile	707
Preparing VMware vSphere Host to Deploy VM-FEX	709
Using the UCS Manager VMware Integration Wizard	711
Migrating Virtual Machines to VM-FEX	716
Online Migrations and VM-FEX	720
VM-FEX High-Performance Mode	723

Use Case: Data Center Merging	731
Summary	733
Further Reading	734

Chapter 16 Moving Targets 735

Virtual Network Services Definitions	736
Virtual Network Services Data Path	738
vPath-Enabled Virtual Network Services	740
Cisco Virtual Security Gateway: Compute Virtual Firewall	742
<i>Installing Virtual Security Gateway</i>	743
<i>Creating Security Policies</i>	745
<i>Sending Data Traffic to VSG</i>	747
<i>Virtual Machine Attributes and Virtual Zones</i>	751
Cisco ASA 1000V: Edge Virtual Firewall	754
<i>Installing ASA 1000V</i>	755
<i>Sending Data Traffic to ASA 1000V</i>	758
<i>Configuring Security Policies on ASA 1000V</i>	761
Application Acceleration	763
<i>WAN Acceleration and Online Migration</i>	769
Routing in the Virtual World	771
Site Selection and Server Virtualization	775
Route Health Injection	775
Global Server Load Balancing	777
Location/ID Separation Protocol	779
Use Case: Virtual Data Center	781
Summary	783
Further Reading	784

Part V End-to-End Virtualization

Chapter 17 The Virtual Data Center and Cloud Computing 785

The Virtual Data Center	786
Automation and Standardization	789
What Is Cloud Computing?	793
Cloud Implementation Example	797
Journey to the Cloud	799
Networking in the Clouds	800

Software-Defined Networks	800
OpenStack	801
Network Overlays	802
Cisco Open Network Environment	804
Before We Go...	805
Summary	806
Further Reading	807

Part VI: Appendixes

Appendix A Cisco Data Center Portfolio 809

Cisco Application Control Engine	809
Cisco Adaptive Security Appliances 5585-X	811
Cisco ASA 1000V Cloud Firewall	812
Cisco Catalyst 6500 Series Switches	813
Cisco Cloud Portal	816
Cisco Intelligent Automation Solutions	817
Automation Software Components	817
Cisco Intelligent Automation for Cloud Solution	819
Cisco Intelligent Automation for SAP	820
Cisco MDS 9000 Series Multilayer Switches	820
Cisco Prime Network Analysis Module	823
Cisco Nexus Data Center Switches	823
Cisco Nexus 1000V Series Switches	824
Nexus 1010 and 1100 Virtual Services Appliances	824
Cisco Nexus 2000 Series Fabric Extenders	825
Cisco Nexus 3000 Series Switches	827
Cisco Nexus 4000 Series Switches	828
Cisco Nexus 5000 and 5500 Series Switches	829
Cisco Nexus 6000 Series Switches	831
Cisco Nexus 7000 Series Switches	832
Cisco Unified Computing System	835
Cisco 6100 and 6200 Series Fabric Interconnects	836
Cisco UCS 5100 Series Blade Server Chassis	836
Cisco UCS 2100 and 2200 Series Fabric Extenders	837
Cisco UCS B-Series Blade Servers	837
Cisco UCS C-Series Rack Servers	838

Cisco UCS Virtual Interface Cards	839
Unified Management Solutions	840
Cisco Application Network Manager	840
Cisco Prime Data Center Network Manager	841
Cisco UCS Manager and UCS Central	842
Virtual Network Management Center	843
Virtual Security Gateway	843
Virtualization Techniques Mapping	844
Further Reading	844

Appendix B IOS, NX-OS, and Application Control Software Command-Line Interface Basics 847

IOS Command-Line Interface Basics	847
Command Modes	848
Getting Context-Sensitive Help	850
Abbreviating Commands and Using Shortcuts	854
Managing Configuration Files	855
Using Debug Commands	858
NX-OS Command-Line Interface	859
NX-OS Access	860
NX-OS Modularity	861
NX-OS and Running Configuration Files	863
NX-OS Command-Line Interface Optimizations	866
Configuration Version Management, Batches, and Scripts	866
Application Control Software Command-Line Interface	870

Index 873